

## **Workshop on HF Radars for Coastal Oceanography**

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### **LONG-TERM GOAL**

To begin an annual workshop series on HF radars that promotes and facilitates interactions among HF radar engineers, scientists and users and publishes new developments with the goal of making HF radars an acceptable and reliable tool for oceanographic applications.

### **SCIENTIFIC OBJECTIVES**

The workshop would provide a forum where participants from around the world could present results and discuss issues concerning HF radars. The workshop goals are:

1. To facilitate communications and exchange ideas and information on radar technology and applications.
2. To build and foster a strong users group.
3. To optimize radar technology jointly with scientists and engineers.
4. To develop algorithms and standards for the analysis of currents, winds and waves as well as other parameters (e.g. bathymetry, salinity).
5. To improve error estimates for modellers.
6. To better understand the physics of the underlying scattering process.

### **APPROACH**

We will organize a workshop series which would have an annual meeting hosted by one of the international participants. The first workshop would begin with an overview of activities with HF radars from the various countries such as: USA, United Kingdom, Germany, Australia, Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Taiwan and India. Invited individuals will make these presentations. Our plan is to divide the workshop into four major themes:

- I. INSTRUMENTATION/TECHNOLOGY
- II. PHYSICS
- III. ALGORITHMS
- IV. APPLICATIONS

The four themes are chosen to stimulate discussions in these areas, but also to expose the cross-linkages among them. Some of the issues that should be covered by these themes in the workshops over the next years include:

#### **I. INSTRUMENTATION/TECHNOLOGY**

Transmitter design, antenna design, computers and data acquisition system

#### **II. PHYSICS**

Radar cross-section, EM propagation and attenuation, noise, surface waves, error statistics

#### **III. ALGORITHMS**

Transmitter waveform , antenna pointing, direction finding, Doppler currents

#### **IV. APPLICATIONS**

Sub-tidal current maps, tidal currents, wind-driven currents, trajectory analyses, marine forecasts, interannual signals, wave forecasts, modeling

#### **WORK COMPLETED**

The 1<sup>st</sup> International Radio Oceanography Workshop has been organized and will be held on April 9-12, 2001 at Timberline Lodge, Oregon.

A website, under construction, will be available shortly to inform participants on the workshop logistics, program and publication details.

#### **RESULTS**

None yet.

#### **IMPACT/APPLICATION**

The workshop series would be a great promotion of HF radar technology. The contributors to these workshops would speed up the process in refining algorithms and determining standards. Furthermore,

the publication of the workshop results will expand the awareness of the oceanographic community and interactions with coastal modeling community. A greater interest in HF radars will lead to more routine scientific and operational deployments of HF radar systems and the use of its data as common as data from ADCPs or current meters.

## **TRANSITIONS**

None yet.

## **RELATED PROJECTS**

There have been numerous experiments funded by DoD on both east and west coasts using HF radars for different objectives.